4th RIMES MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE

Introduction of World Meteorological Centre Beijing of CMA and International Trainings

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May 7 2025 | Colombo, Sri Lanka



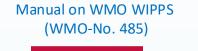




2 Products and WIPPS Pilot Projects

- *3* International Trainings
- 4 Future Perspective

- In May 2017, WMO has designated China Meteorological Administration (CMA) as the World Meteorological Centre (WMC Beijing) on 69th WMO Executive Council meeting.
- WMC Beijing, among the WMO Integrated Processing and Prediction System (WIPPS) Centres, its purpose is to make operationally available defined products and services among WMO Members and relevant operational organizations.

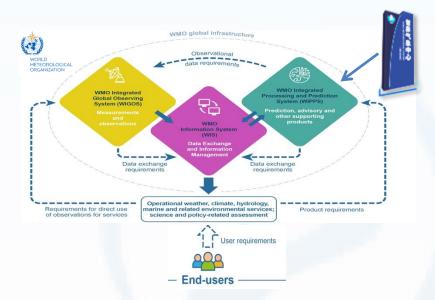


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WMCs generate a set of products including:

- Global deterministic numerical weather prediction
- Global ensemble numerical weather prediction
- Global numerical long-range prediction

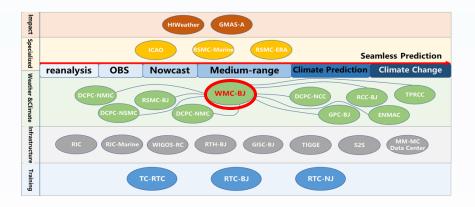




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- The WMC Beijing has established a "Coordinated Network" led by the National Meteorological Centre (NMC) and supported by other CMA's operational centres (Designated RSMCs) and provincial met services to provide observation and seamless prediction products.
- In Nov 2023, the WMC Beijing Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macao Greater Bay Area Branch was officially launched to provide tailored international training programs.





1. World Meteorological Centre Beijing



 CMA also hosts a variety of WMO Designated Regional Specialized Meteorological Centre (RSMCs) for applications related to weather, climate, water and environment



Regional Climate Centre (RCC) Beijing

Designated in 2009, conduct monthly/seasonal climate monitoring, prediction and services to WMO RAII users and contribute various products for RCOFs such as FOCRAII, SASCOF, ASEANCOF and EASCOF.

RSMC - Marine meteorological services Beijing

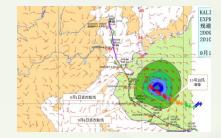
Designated in 2017, provide marine forecasts for METAREA XI, ship weather routeing services, voyage performance assessment and services under emergency conditions.

Outlook of Precipitation for Summer 2024





Marine Weather Forecast



Ship Weather Routeing Service





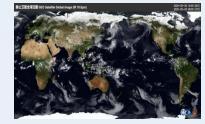


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- In Jun 2018, the **WMC Beijing Web-portal** was launched, providing a variety of global monitoring, forecasting products and services supporting the EW4All initiative.
- WMC Beijing's mandatory products are also disseminated through WIS (GISC Beijing).



Fengyun Satellite



Reanalysis

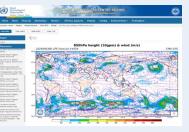
Short-medium Forecast



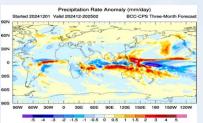
NWP Grib data http://gisc.wis.cma.cn/wis



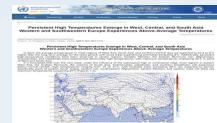
Subseasonal-seasonal Forecast



Climate prediction



Global Severe Weather Briefing



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accuracy.

- In 2024, CMA has developed three data-driven forecasting models.
- In Nov 2024, the WMC Beijing Workshop on New Technology and Products was successfully held in Guangzhou, China to introduce emerging tech (e.g. AI application).

FENGLEI FENGOING FENGSHUN **Days to Weeks Weeks to Months** Hours CMA AI Nowcasting System CMA AI Global Short-Medium Range CMA AI Global Subseasonal-Forecast System Seasonal Range Forecast System A 0-3 hour nowcasting model for A global short-to-medium range system, The first AI ensemble model for subconvective weather, comb modeling multi-scale weather changes seasonal to seasonal forecasting, using a for 0-14 day forecasts evolution schemes with condi Swin-Transformer and flow-dep learning in a neural network for highe perturbation techniques

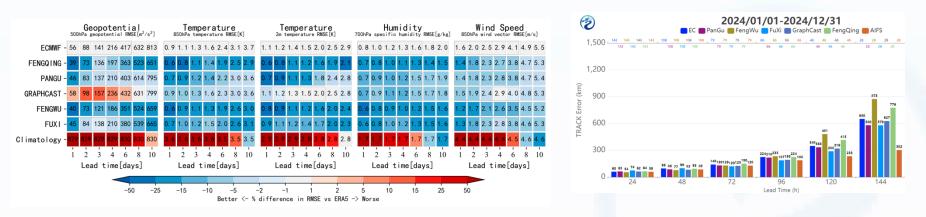
Data-driven Forecasting Models

WMC Beijing Workshop

<image>

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- Fengqing model was trained using ~40 years of reanalysis data, capable of generating global weather forecast products within 3 minutes including 69 meteorological variables for the surface and 13 pressure levels at 25 km resolution.
- Verification shows that AI models have **comparable performance** with NWPs and outperforms NWPs for **typhoon track** forecast especially in medium range.



Fengqing is now open-source: https://github.com/nmcdev/CMA-AIM-GFS-Fengqing



(A) WORLD

2. Products and WIPPS Pilot Projects

WIPPS Pilot Project Multi-model Integrated Forecasting and Application (MMIFA)

- The MMIFA, led by the CMA and HKO, aims to enhance the visualization and accessibility of WIPPS data products to addresses the challenges faced by the WMO RA II (Asia) due to severe meteorological disasters.
- The MMIFA will develop integrated multi-model products with uniform graphical presentations to improve the capacity of NMHSs, especially in LDCs for interpreting and utilizing global NWP models and integrated forecast products.

Paticipating Members : China Meterological Administration Hong Kong Observatory Tabliand Meteorological Department Pakistan Meteorological Department Implementation Plan:	Develop integrated forecast products and experimental post-processing products to improve quality and usefulness of NWP; Set up an international desk on severe / high- impact weather forecasting demonstration for junior operational forecaster training.
2024	2026
	2025
Develop a dedicated web-portal for MMIFA to visualize NWP products with uniform presentation to enhance RA-II LDCs Members the better access to WMCs' s products.	Exploration of using available global ensemble to develop products for users to better unders the risk and uncertainty of the high impact we Application in use-cases and receive feedback users on the design and applications of M products.



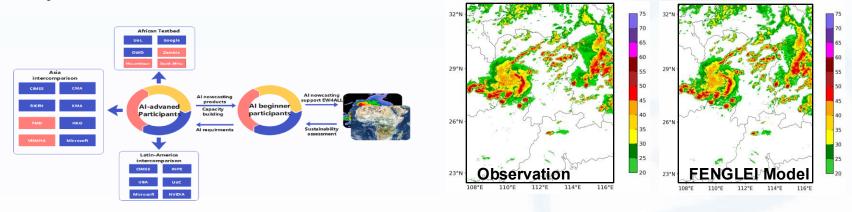


For details, see WIPPS Newsletter No.1 2024(1) 2.3



Al for nowcasting pilot project (AINPP)

- The AINPP aims to assess the skill of AI-based nowcasting products through intercomparison and investigate the feasibility of real-time dissemination and the technology transfer to developing countries.
- Nearly 20 participants including NMHSs, academic institutions and private sectors have joined the AINPP.



For details, see <u>WIPPS Newsletter No.1 2024(1) 2.2</u>

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3. International Trainings

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- Founded in 1955, CMA Training Centre (CMATC) is a comprehensive, professional meteorological education and training institution for continuing managerial and operational on-the-job training in meteorology.
- CMATC was recognized by **WMO Beijing Regional Training Centre** (RTC-Beijing) in 2003, and CGMS Virtual Laboratory of Excellence in 2007.

International training activities by numbers

- 115 international training courses (in-person & online)
- 11000+ international participants
- 170+ countries and regions covered



International training activities by fields



¹⁴ 3. International Trainings

- In January 2025, the **WMO RTC Nanjing** received WMO's confirmation of its status as one of its CGMS-Vlab of Excellence.
- Hosted over 6000 trainees from 160 WMO Members with 250+ events since 1993.





3. International Trainings

No.	Courses in 2025	Time
1	International Training Course on the Application of Nowcasting Techniques in Multi-Hazard Early Warning	Mar.
2	Seminar on Climate Change Response and Sustainable Agricultural Development for Antigua and Barbuda	Jun
3	International Training Course on Marine Meteorological Disaster Prevention and Mitigation for Indian Ocean Rim Countries	Jun
4	Seminar on Management for Director-Generals of National Meteorological and Hydrological Services (NMHSs) in Developing Countries	Jul
5	Seminar on Climate Change Response and Green Development under the Global Development Initiative	Jul
6	Seminar on Ecosystem Conservation Management and Policy in the Context of Climate Change Response	Aug
7	Seminar on Capacity-Building for Climate Change Response in Central Asian Countries	Aug
8	International Training Course on Meteorological Early Warnings for Disaster Prevention and Mitigation for BRICS Countries	Sep
9	Workshop on Public Early Warning and Climate Change Adaptation Capacity Building	Sep
10	International Training Course on the Application of Meteorological Satellite Products	Oct
11	International Training Course - AI Empowered Early Warnings for All	Jun
12	International Training Course on the Application of Products of World Meteorological Centre (Beijing)	Oct
13	International Training Course on Tropical Cyclone Monitoring and Forecasting	Oct
14	International Symposium on Climate Finance Supporting Climate Action	Oct





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4. Future Perspective

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Figure 1. The five pillars of the early warning information value chain



- Foster cooperation with RIMES, leveraging WIPPS Centres' (e.g. WMC Beijing, BCC) products and Cloudbased EWS to enhance multi-hazard early warning capacity, in alignment with WMO-RIMES JSAP and RIMES Master Plan 2026-2030.
- Advance the WIPPS Pilot Projects (MMIFA, AINPP), encouraging more Member countries to participate to exchange on new technology (e.g. AI) and good practices.
- Share expertise/knowlege in the regions through technical forums/workshops (SASCOF, SAHF, FORCAII, ASEANCOF, etc).
- Strengthen joint capacity development through international trainings in innovative techniques and tools.



Thank you !







